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GOVERNMENT FINANCES OF RUSSIA AND IMPLEMENTATION NATIONAL PROJECTS

Public finances play a crucial role in the development of the economy and social sphere of the country. In Russia, public finances have a significant impact not only on social development, but also on the entire economy of a state. At the same time, the country's economy requires significant changes, which is caused not only by global trends in science and technology, but also by the negative processes that have been implemented in recent years by the countries unfriendly to Russia.

Understanding the importance of the ongoing national and global processes, the President of the Russian Federation issues a decree on the implementation of major national projects that should change the situation for the better, overcome Russia's significant lag behind the leading countries both in the economy and in the social sphere. The main role in the implementation of these national projects should be taken by public finances, which not only provide budgetary allocations for their implementation, but also form the appropriate environment for obtaining the final positive result.

The study of the relationship of public finance and national projects was based on the application of various scientific methods, in particular, the method of analysis and synthesis, concretization and comparison, the deduction method, the method of abstraction and scientific reasoning. In the study, specific economic and statistical methods were used, which made it possible to assess the relationship between public finances and national projects (government programs).

The conducted studies allowed to establish that public finances of today provide the implementation of a significant number of government programs. In turn, these programs in one degree or another intersect with new national projects. This implies an increase in the role of public finances not only in ensuring the budget financing of these projects, but, more importantly, in achieving the effective use of budgetary resources, taking into account the goals set and the results achieved.

Keywords: public finance, federal budget, budgetary resources, state programs, national projects.

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